## From The Advocacy Center

## ALAMO

COLLEGES

## Sentence Fragments

## Quick Tip of the Week

## Did you know . . .

A sentence fragment is an incomplete sentence that is punctuated as if it were a sentence. These are common, but incorrect sentences, found in the writing of English students.

A sentence is a fragment if it does not include a subject, a verb, both a subject and a verb, or if it is a dependent clause (starts with a subordinating conjunction like
 because, although, since)

You can check for sentence fragments in your work by asking yourself the following questions for each of your sentences:

1. Does the sentence have a clear subject? The who, what, where-NOUN
2. Does the sentence have a verb (and does its tense match the number of nouns correctly)?

The action of a sentence.
3. Does the sentence have at least one independent clause? A subject and complete verb NOT beginning with a subordinating word like although, since, unless, that or because. (If there are more than one independent clauses are they joined correctly..., + conjunction word = , and/ , so/ , but).
One easy way to correct a sentence fragment is to connect it to the sentence that came before it (usually the independent clause that has the missing words you need to make a complete sentence).

The kids took a ball and bat, and went to the park yesterday.
You could also delete the subordinating conjunction or relative pronoun.
The battery is dead. This (instead of using the word which) means the car won't start.
Another simple way to correct a fragment is to simply include the missing subject or verb. Finally, he found a puppy for his daughter. I got the job I have always wanted.

Sentence fragments are common for new writers, but keep in mind that they are also easy to identify and simple to fix!

A Writers Resource: A Handbook for Writing and Research

